A generalized approach towards a new log law of the wall in Taylor-Couette flows at intermediate Reynolds numbers

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Introduction

- Classical log-law is optimal at high Re N° even in Taylor-Couette system [1].
- However, at intermediate Re N° in the TC system, significant deviations from the classical log-law can be observed near the cylindrical walls [1,2].
- Singh et al [3] presented a new law of the wall, which behaves nonlinearly with the radial distance, based on the turbulent mixing length.

Objective

To create a generalized approach towards the estimation of the two constants of integration: Mixing Length, C_{lm} , and log law, C_{U} .

Log Law

Simplified RANS equation: $r^2(\nu + \nu^t)r \partial (\overline{U_\theta}/r)/\partial r = -r_i^2 U_i^{*2}$

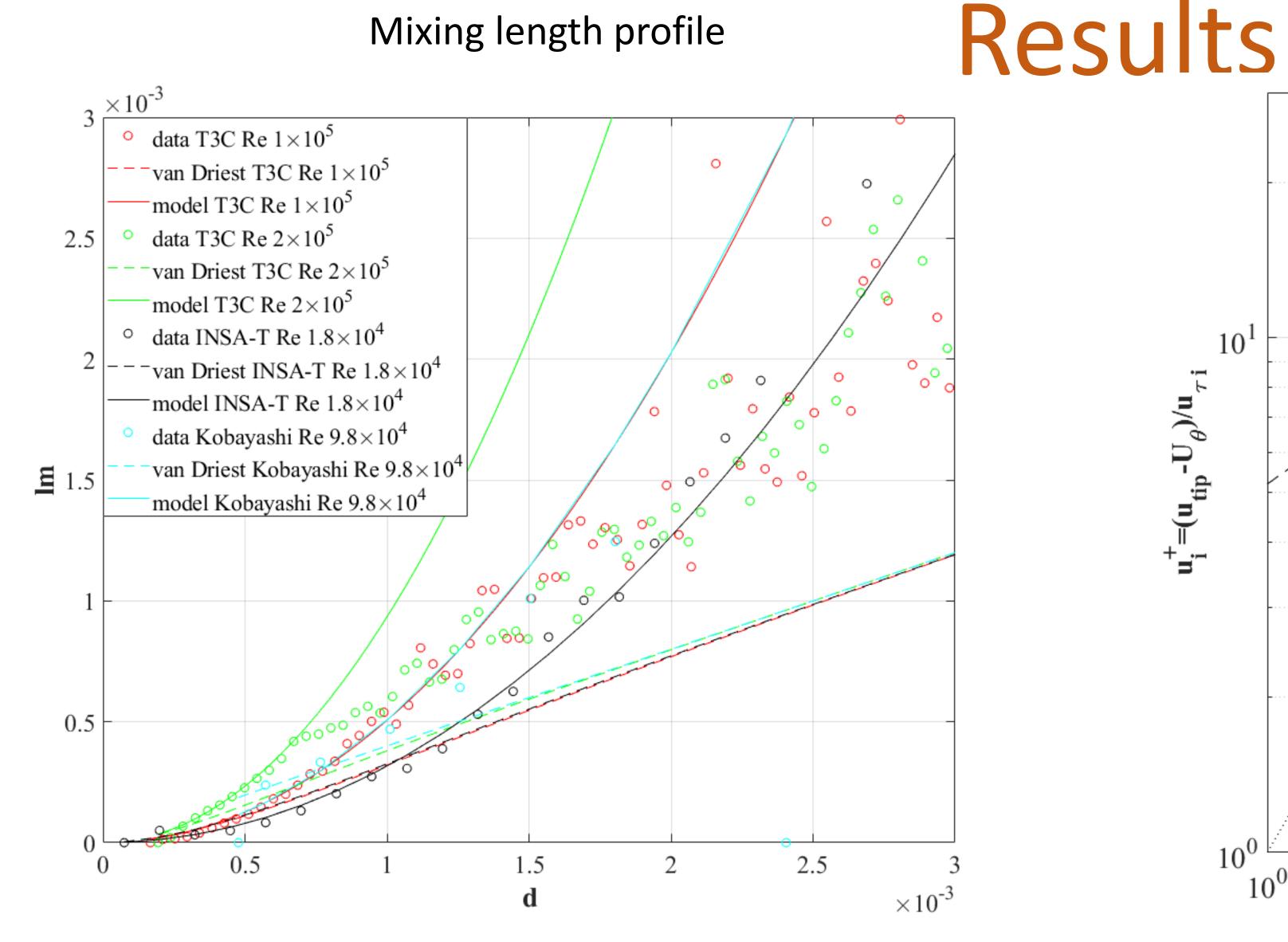
Turbulent viscosity: $v^t(r) = l_m^2(r) r \, \partial (\overline{U_\theta}/r)/\partial r$

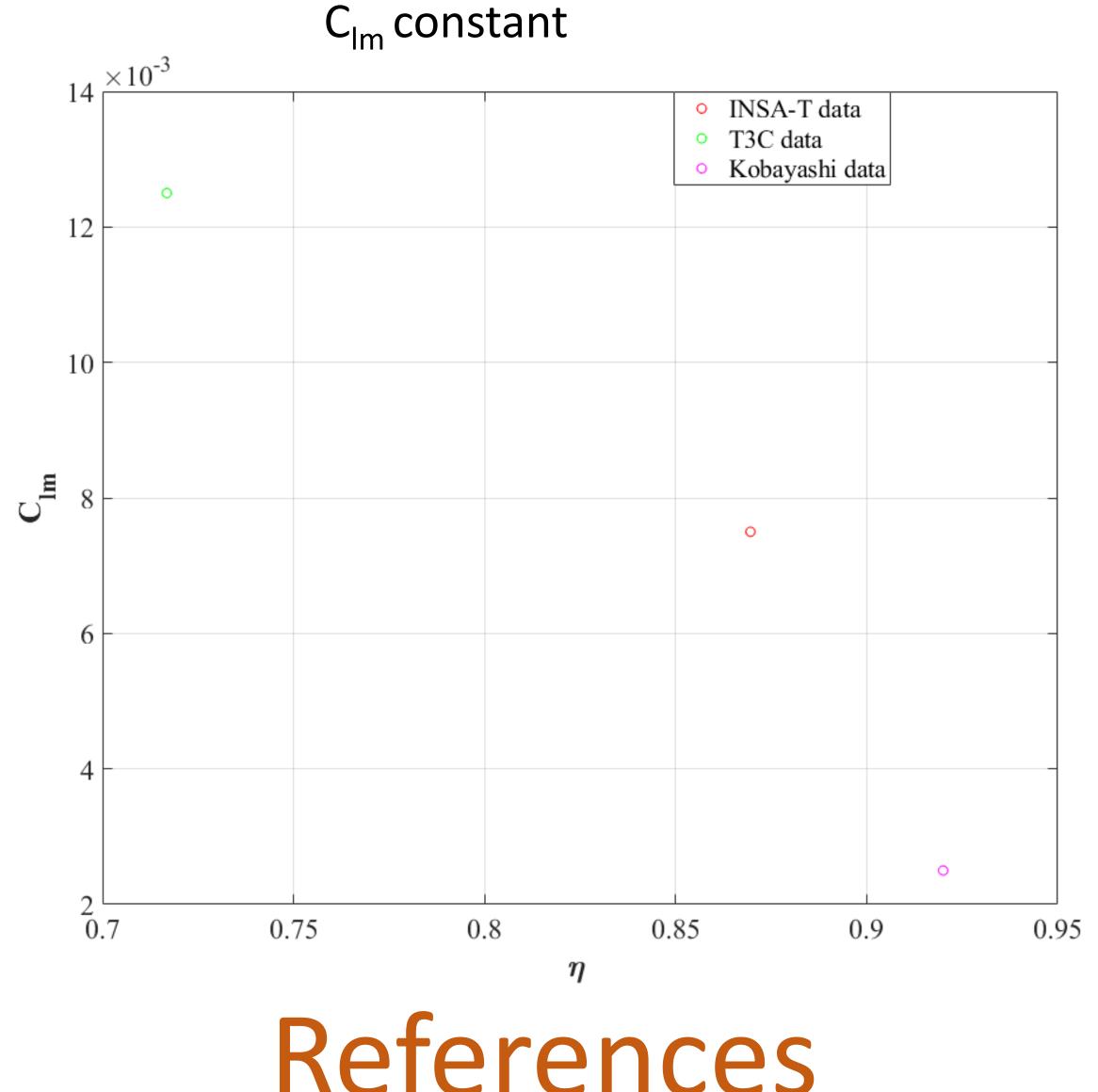
Mixing length as $l_m(r) = r_i/r^2 \, U_i^*/(\partial (\overline{U_\theta}/r)/\partial r)$ introduced by prandtl:

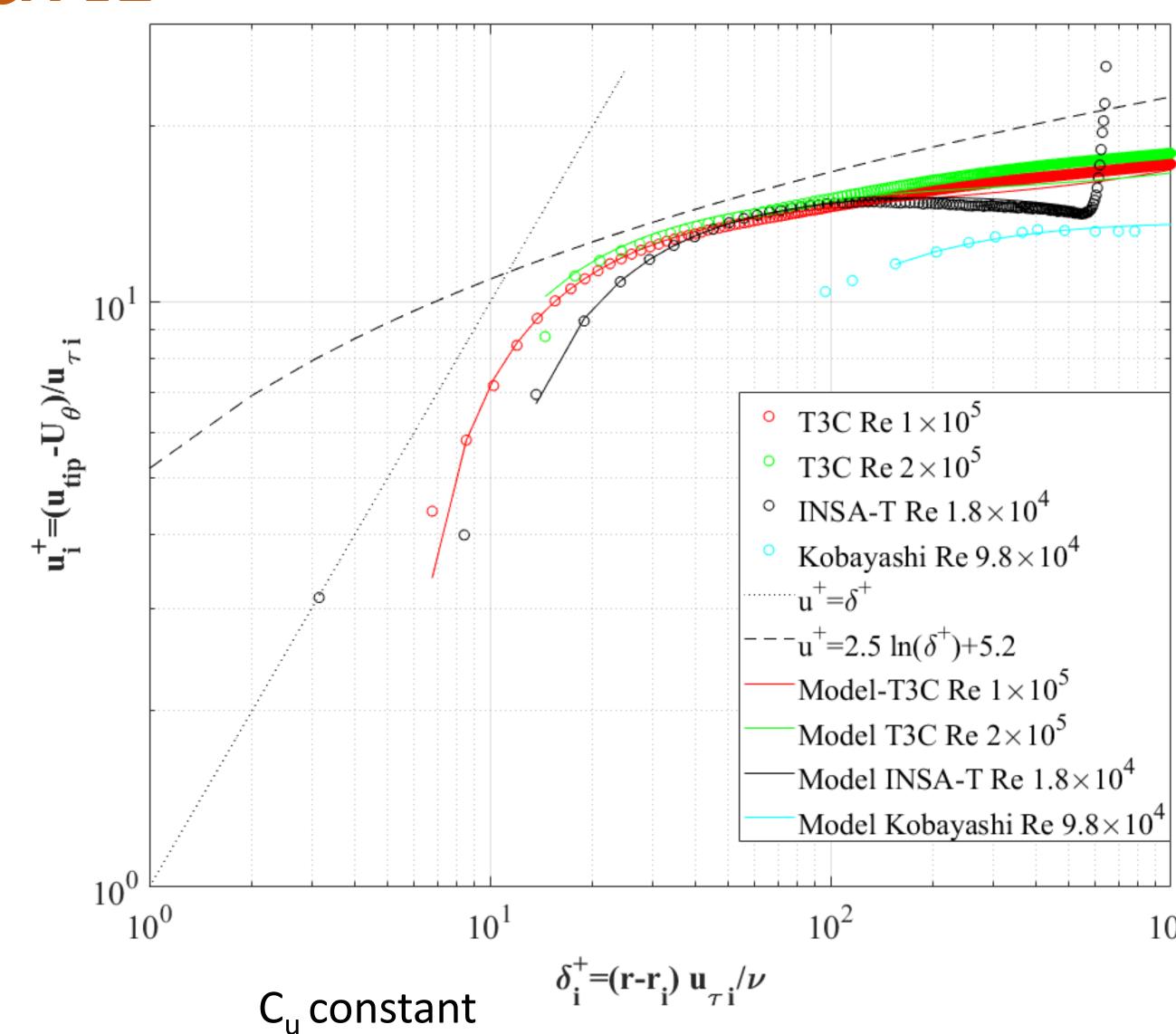
Mixing length profiles near inner and outer cylinder: $l_{mi}(r) = C_{lm} \delta_i^2 U_i^* / \nu,$ $l_{me}(r) = C_{lm} \delta_e^2 U_e^* / \nu,$

Inserting the mixing $\partial (\overline{U_\theta}/r)/\partial r =$ length in RANS, we get: $(-r_i \nu)/(C_{lm} r^2 (r-r_i)^2)$

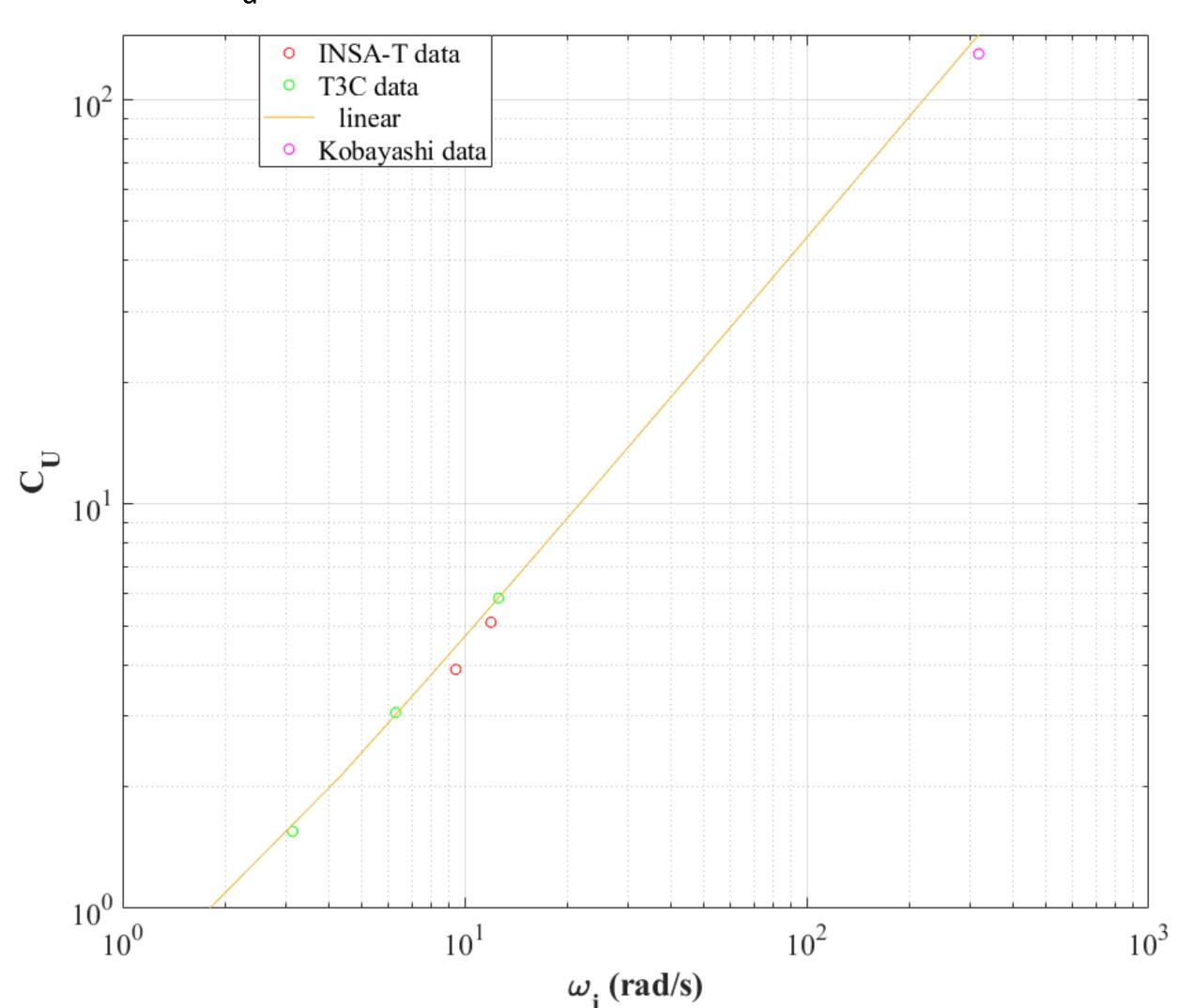
Upon integration, we get: $\frac{U_{tip} - \overline{U_{\theta}}(r)}{U_i^*} = -\frac{1}{C_{lm}r_i^+} \frac{r_i - 2r}{\delta_i} + \frac{2}{C_{lm}r_i^+} \frac{r_i + \delta_i}{r_i} \log\left(\frac{\delta_i}{r_i + \delta_i}\right) + \frac{C_U(r_i + \delta_i)}{U_i^*}$







Velocity profile



- 1. Huisman, S. G., et al. Logarithmic Boundary Layers in Strong Taylor-Couette Turbulence, Phy. Rev. Lett., 110, 264501 (2013)
- 2. van der Veen, R. C. A., et al. Taylor-Couette turbulence at radius ratio $\eta = 0.5$: scaling, flow structures and plumes, Phys. Rev. Fluids, 1, 062402 (2016).
- 3. Singh, H., et al. Log law of the wall revisited in Taylor-Couette flows at intermediate Reynolds numbers, Phys. Rev. E, 94, 053120 (2016).
- 4. Kobayashi, M. et al. An experimental study on turbulent taylor vortex flow between concentric cylinders, JSME Journal II, v.33, n.3, p.436-445 (1990).