

dépasser les frontières

## Particle transport due to energetic particle driven geodesic acoustic modes

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David Zarzoso<sup>1</sup>, Diego del Castillo Negrete<sup>2</sup>, Dominique Escande<sup>1</sup>, Xavier Garbet<sup>3</sup>, Virginie Grandgirard<sup>3</sup>, Guillaume Latu<sup>3</sup>, Chantal Passeron<sup>3</sup>, Yanick Sarazin<sup>3</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Aix Marseille Université, CNRS, PIIM UMR 7345, 13397, Marseille, France

<sup>2</sup> Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Oak Ridge, Tennessee 37830

<sup>3</sup> CEA/IRFM Cadarache, 13108 Saint-Paul lez Durance, France.

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Can energetic modes modify particle orbits (Passing -> Trapped)?



## **EGAM** island interacts with trapping cone —> Losses

Magnetic trapping island 
$$\mathcal{H}_{no EGAM} = \frac{1}{2}v_{\parallel}^2 - B_0 \left(1 - \frac{r}{R_0}\mu\cos\theta\right)$$

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EGAM island 
$$\mathcal{H}_{\text{EGAM}} = \frac{1}{2} \left( v_{\parallel} + q \omega_{\text{EGAM}} \right)^2 + \phi_{\text{EGAM}} \cos \left( \theta - \omega_{\text{EGAM}} t \right)$$

Trapping island enlarges as particles explore increasing r due to EGAM

