

# Two-fold verification framework for gyrokinetic codes



Max-Planck-Institut  
für Plasmaphysik



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- **European project VeriGyro on verification of GK codes:**

- Most popular tools for plasma turbulence investigation
- Decades of delay between numerical and theoretical development
- Variety of implemented GK models and numerical schemes:

**Eulerian, PIC, Semi-Lagrangian**

- **Gyrokinetic models implemented into the codes**

*(task leader N.Tronko):*

- Systematic derivation from the Variational GK framework

- **Intercode Benchmark: implicit numerical schemes verification**

*(task leader T.Goerler; contributors N.Tronko, W.Hornsby, R.Kleiber, V.Grandgirard)*

- **GENE/GKW** (Eulerian); **ORB5/EUTERPE** (PIC); **GYSELA** (Semi- Lagrangian)

# Variational formulation of Gyrokinetics for codes



- **Poster focus: GENE and ORB5 codes verification**
- **Theory:** systematic derivation from action functional
  - Comparison of reduced particle models
- **Numerics:** Inter-code benchmark
  - Solvers and Models differences identification
- Linear electromagnetic  $\beta$ -scan: fitting low/high frequencies instabilities threshold
- Differences between GK Poisson equations solvers: Radial profiles

